

# OLGA SHANKS

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## EDUCATION

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### GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY

Fairfax, VA

#### Ph.D. Candidate in Economics

August 2018 – expected August 2022

- Research areas: productivity, growth, innovation, and industry concentration
- Dissertation: 3 Essays in Applied Economics

#### M.A. in Economics (GPA: 3.94/4.0)

August 2018 – May 2021

#### M.B.A. (GPA: 3.96/4.0)

August 2011 – August 2014

#### B.S. in Finance (GPA: 3.99/4.0)

January 2007 – January 2010

- summa cum laude
- Winner of Capstone Business Case Competition

### MINSK STATE LINGUISTIC UNIVERSITY

Minsk, Belarus

#### B.A. in Foreign Languages, Translation, Interpretation (GPA: 3.97/4.0)

September 2001 – May 2005

- Chosen to interpret for the International Biathlon Union during the 2004 Biathlon European Championship

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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### GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY

Fairfax, VA

**Research Assistant** to Dr. Thomas Stratmann

August 2020 – December 2021

**Research Assistant** to Dr. Richard Wagner

August 2019 – May 2020

**Research Assistant** to Dr. Peter Boettke

August 2018 – May 2019

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY

Fairfax, VA

**Graduate Lecturer** – Introductory Econometrics

January 2022 – May 2022

- Teaching philosophy: emphasis on the fundamentals, active learning, and repeated application of theory

**Teaching Assistant** to Dr. Thomas Stratmann

August 2020 – December 2021

- Econometrics I (graduate)
- Introductory Econometrics (undergraduate)
- Public Economics / Public Choice (graduate)
- Causal Inference (graduate)

**Online Course Developer** with Dr. Stratmann

January 2021 – August 2021

- Public Economics / Public Choice (graduate)
- Causal Inference (graduate)

## WORKING PAPERS

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### “Increasing Returns to Scale in Estimation of Markups”

This paper estimates the elasticity of scale for different U.S. industries over the period from the 1980s to the present day using data on publicly traded companies. I apply four estimation methods: Ordinary Least Squares, Syverson’s method, Olley and Pakes’s method, and Akerberg, Caves, and Frazer’s method. I find that the aggregate elasticity of

scale has been increasing and is above one. Increasing returns to scale in turn can help explain the rising industry concentration and increases in markups for broad sectors of the economy. The aggregate markups calculated by recent literature go up as high as 1.6, while my estimates are around 1.2. The large difference stems from the classification of fixed and variable costs as well as inclusion vs. exclusion of the financial sector, which differs from other industries in substantive ways.

**“Monitoring of Bureaucracy as a Public Good”** with Dr. Thomas Stratmann

We model and empirically test the effects of citizen monitoring on services provided by bureaucrats. Monitoring by citizens is a public good. Because of collective action problems, monitoring is underprovided, allowing bureaucrats to shirk efforts to provide services. Our model shows that collective action problems in monitoring activities are associated with sub-optimal bureaucratic output. Bureaucratic output is predicted to change with the number of citizens affected and the distribution of bureaucracy-generated benefits. Utilizing income data from leases under the purview of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), we find broad support for our hypothesis that bureaucratic output is inversely related to collective action challenges of bureaucrats’ clients. These collective action problems vary with the number of owners, interests of the largest shareholder, and variations in monitoring costs due to private vs. institutional ownership.

**“Price Trends in Classic Car Auctions”**

I advance and test a theory that in sequential auctions price rises with the number of bidders. I allow for stochastically arriving and departing bidders, so the number of bidders changes with every auction round both endogenously through the winner of the previous round dropping from future rounds and exogenously through the bidders’ stochastic arrival and departure. I test the theory on the Mecum auctions for collectible cars using the instrumental variables method. The timing of the car going to auction affects price only through the number of bidders present at the time and the number of cars still left to auction. This allows me to instrument time for the number of bidders. The empirical test shows support for the theory and provides a missing explanation for the declining price anomaly prevalent in sequential auctions.

**PRESENTATIONS AT CONFERENCES**

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<b>Public Choice Society</b> Annual Conference, Nashville, TN “Monitoring of Bureaucracy as a Public Good”	scheduled for March 2022
<b>Mason Korea</b> Seminar Series, online “Monitoring of Bureaucracy as a Public Good”	scheduled for March 2022
<b>Southern Economic Association</b> Annual Conference, Houston, TX “Increasing Returns to Scale in Estimation of Markups”	November 2021
<b>Bank of Canada’s Symposium on Indigenous Economies</b> , online “Monitoring of Bureaucracy as a Public Good”	November 2021
<b>Society of Government Economists</b> Seminar, online “Monitoring of Bureaucracy as a Public Good”	April 2021
<b>Southern Economic Association</b> Annual Conference, online “Price Trends in Classic Car Auctions”	November 2020

**FELLOWSHIPS**

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Ph.D. Fellowship, Mercatus Center	August 2018 – May 2021
Graduate Fellowship, F.A. Hayek Program	August 2018 – May 2020
Graduate Student Summer Research Fellowship, Mercatus Center	Summers 2019, 2020, 2021

**LANGUAGES**

- English – fluent
- Russian – native
- German – beginner
- French – beginner

**TECHNICAL SKILLS**

- Stata – proficient
- Excel – proficient
- Python – intermediate
- LaTeX – intermediate

## NON-ACADEMIC WORK EXPERIENCE

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### VOLKSWAGEN GROUP OF AMERICA

September 2014 – March 2016

Herndon, VA

#### Finance Specialist

- Performed company-wide financial reporting and forecasting
- Developed new methodologies for Profit & Loss reporting to create efficiencies and eliminate errors
- Developed a new capital forecasting process for Volkswagen teams, which reduced the variance between actuals and budget from \$8M in 2014 to \$1.9M in 2015

### VERIZON COMMUNICATIONS

March 2011 – September 2014

Ashburn, VA

#### Sr. Financial Analyst (*promoted from Financial Analyst*)

- Led 2015 capital budgeting with the challenge of reconciling requirements of \$55M against target of \$45M
- Developed a business case template that became a standard across the organization of 1,000 employees
- Built a model that was used for costing out large-scale server refresh programs three years running
- Created methodology and built the first pilot for allocating IT infrastructure cost to the business units
- Received two recognition awards from organization directors and one from the Vice President
- Delivered a presentation to 300 attendees on calculating ROI, which was recorded and further distributed across the organization
- Tracked spending and produced forecasts on \$50M budget with reports going to senior leadership
- Produced ad hoc financial analyses as required by the business

### EXELACOM

January 2010 – March 2011

Reston, VA

#### Business Analyst

- Developed financial analyses to demonstrate benefits of tech refresh and virtualization programs
- Built a business case for a 3-year strategic data center consolidation program
- Was responsible for 4 major components (40%) of the major client's 2011 budget submission

### EDWARDS & OWENS WEALTH MANAGEMENT

May 2008 – September 2009

Ashburn, VA

#### Paraplanner

- Helped the firm transition to a new Broker/Dealer with minimal loss of clients during the economic recession of 2008-2009
- Generated net worth statements and retirement projections, calculated college savings rates and assessed insurance needs for over 200 clients
- Created rebalancing schedules for client portfolios to ensure that the client's asset allocation matched their risk tolerance

## REFERENCES

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Dr. Garrett Jones  
George Mason University  
gjonesb@gmu.edu

Dr. Thomas Stratmann  
George Mason University  
tstratma@gmu.edu

Dr. Chris Coyne  
George Mason University  
ccoayne3@gmu.edu

Dr. Alex Tabarrok  
George Mason University  
atabarro@gmu.edu